

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
NOI BAI CATERING SERVICES JOINT STOCK COMPANY
QUARTER II/2026



July 2026, Hanoi

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STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

As at 30 June 2026

Form B01 – DN – A

ASSETS	Codes	Notes	30/06/2026 VND	01/01/2026 VND
A. CURRENT ASSETS	100		168,446,979,062	188,225,123,457
I. Cash and cash equivalents	110	5	8,837,462,250	15,980,560,045
Cash	111		8,837,462,250	15,980,560,045
II. Short-term financial investments	120		53,000,000,000	73,000,000,000
Short-term held-to-maturity investment	123	6	53,000,000,000	73,000,000,000
III. Short-term receivables	130		91,465,582,494	85,533,552,938
Short-term trade receivables from customers	131	8	90,673,567,750	84,360,507,707
Short-term advances to suppliers	132	7	114,814,428	112,665,350
Other short-term receivables	135	9	1,880,885,269	2,264,064,834
Provision for doubtful short-term receivables	136	10	(1,203,684,953)	(1,203,684,953)
IV. Inventories	140	11	14,965,783,522	13,711,010,474
Inventories	141		14,965,783,522	13,711,010,474
VI. Other short-term assets	160		178,150,796	-
Taxes and other receivables from the State	163	17	178,150,796	-
B. NON-CURRENT ASSETS	200		294,035,142,910	296,935,722,289
I. Long-term receivables	210		1,456,529,600	1,456,529,600
Other long-term receivables	215	9	1,456,529,600	1,456,529,600
II. Fixed assets	220		289,459,486,825	287,802,724,019
Tangible fixed assets	221	12	289,459,486,825	287,802,724,019
- Historical cost	222		600,846,512,770	583,656,023,094
- Accumulated depreciation	223		(311,387,025,945)	(295,853,299,075)
Intangible assets	227	13	-	-
- Historical cost	228		4,748,831,818	4,748,831,818
- Accumulated amortisation	229		(4,748,831,818)	(4,748,831,818)
VII. Other long-term assets	270		3,119,126,485	7,676,468,670
Long-term prepaid expenses	271		3,119,126,485	7,676,468,670
TOTAL ASSETS (270=100+200)	280		462,482,121,972	485,160,845,746

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION (CONT'D)

As at 30 June 2026

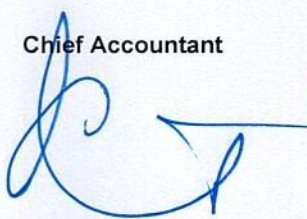
RESOURCES	Codes	Notes	30/06/2026 VND	01/01/2026 VND
C. LIABILITIES	300		242,749,222,222	237,858,395,024
I. Current liabilities	310		242,749,222,222	220,346,362,221
Short-term trade payables to suppliers	311	14	64,328,607,566	78,552,651,691
Short-term advances from customers	312		9,281,650	-
Dividends and profits payable	313		133,031,735	46,853,720
Short-term Taxes and Other Payables to the State	314	17	7,741,042,548	7,706,011,025
Payables to employees	315		58,792,022,081	70,244,476,442
Short-term accrued expenses	316	15	19,883,392,540	1,962,934,503
Other short-term payables	320	16	10,035,410,602	623,216,576
Short-term borrowings and finance lease liabilities	321	18	74,966,445,621	60,400,000,000
Bonus and welfare funds	323		6,859,987,879	810,218,264
II. Long-term liabilities	330		-	17,512,032,803
Long-term borrowings and finance lease liabilities	339	18	-	17,512,032,803
D. EQUITY	400		219,732,899,750	247,302,450,722
I. Owner's equity	410	19	219,732,899,750	247,302,450,722
Owner's contributed capital	411		179,490,980,000	179,490,980,000
- Ordinary shares carrying voting rights	411a		179,490,980,000	179,490,980,000
Treasury shares	415		(8,880,000)	(8,880,000)
Retained earnings after tax	420		40,250,799,750	67,820,350,722
- Accumulated retained earnings at the end of the previous period	420a		582,602,107	128,928,739
- Retained earnings for the current period	420b		39,668,197,643	67,691,421,983
TOTAL RESOURCES (440 = 300+ 400)	440		462,482,121,972	485,160,845,746

Preparer



Vu Thi Thu Ha

Chief Accountant



Chu Khanh Linh

General Director



Nguyen Van Dung

NOI BAI CATERING SERVICES JOINT STOCK COMPANY

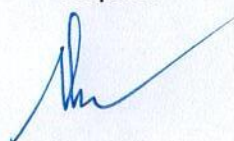
INCOME STATEMENT

For the period from 01/01/2026 to 30/06/2026

Mẫu số B02 – DN – A

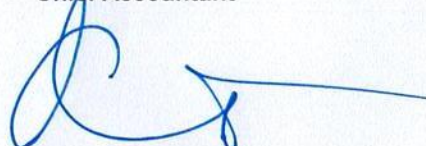
Items	Codes	Notes	Quarter II/2026	Quarter II/2025	From 01/01/2026 to 30/06/2026	From 01/01/2025 to 30/06/2025
			VND	VND	VND	VND
Gross revenue from goods sold and services rendered	01	21	242,491,540,447	206,447,054,703	508,194,871,307	421,455,586,370
Deductions	02	22	4,822,518,553	4,822,736,033	13,357,392,735	12,262,122,254
Net revenue from goods sold and services rendered	10		237,669,021,894	201,624,318,670	494,837,478,572	409,193,464,116
Cost of sales	11	23	201,870,265,871	167,958,427,340	419,403,709,649	340,659,041,957
Gross profit from goods sold and services rendered	20		35,798,756,023	33,665,891,330	75,433,768,923	68,534,422,159
Financial income	22	24	1,112,451,605	910,771,900	2,766,518,548	2,151,003,531
Financial expenses	23	25	2,382,082,681	2,265,945,289	4,416,368,881	4,820,440,784
In which: Interest expense	24		2,088,031,931	2,143,930,629	3,962,692,722	4,584,985,692
Selling expenses	25	26	2,980,639,394	3,811,524,609	6,652,180,008	7,901,693,137
General and administration expenses	26	27	8,307,032,235	8,614,884,461	17,596,264,610	15,356,662,087
Operating profit	30		23,241,453,318	19,884,308,871	49,535,473,972	42,606,629,682
Other income	31		60,582,561	30,144,184	70,672,450	63,541,451
Other expenses	32		3,846,157	717	20,899,369	717
Profit from other activities	40		56,736,404	30,143,467	49,773,081	63,540,734
Accounting profit before tax	50		23,298,189,722	19,914,452,338	49,585,247,053	42,670,170,416
Current corporate income tax expense	51	29	4,656,615,735	4,008,772,468	9,917,049,410	7,848,625,962
Net profit after corporate income tax	60		18,641,573,987	15,905,679,870	39,668,197,643	34,821,544,454
Basic earnings per share	70		1,039	886	2,210	1,940
Diluted earnings per share	71		1,039	886	2,210	1,940

Preparer



Vu Thi Thu Ha

Chief Accountant



Chu Khanh Linh

General Director



Nguyen Van Dung

Approval, 20 July 2026

The accompanying Notes are an integral part of these Financial Statements

CASH FLOWS STATEMENT
(Indirect method)

For the period from 01/01/2026 to 30/06/2026

Form B03 – DN - A

Items	Codes	Notes	From 01/01/2026 to 30/06/2026 VND	From 01/01/2025 to 30/06/2025 VND
I. Cash flows from operating activities				
1. (Loss)/Profit before tax	01		49,585,247,053	42,670,170,416
2. Adjustments for:				
Depreciation and amortisation of fixed assets and investment	02		15,533,726,870	14,463,998,962
Provisions	03		-	(811,800,000)
Gain/loss on foreign exchange differences due to revaluation of monetary items denominated in foreign currencies	04		169,519,724	(14,553,148)
Gain/loss from investing and financing activities	05		(1,964,963,052)	(931,080,411)
Interest expense	06		3,962,692,722	4,584,985,691
3. Operating profit before movements in working capital	08		67,286,223,317	59,961,721,510
(Increase)/Decrease in receivables	09		(5,815,287,437)	(13,460,743,698)
(Increase)/Decrease in inventories	10		(1,254,773,048)	1,556,988,685
(Increase)/Decrease in payables (excluding accrued loan interest and corporate income tax payable)	11		(59,712,215,321)	4,222,610,083
(Increase)/Decrease in prepaid expenses	12		4,557,342,185	4,270,243,717
Interest paid	14		(3,934,350,574)	(4,584,985,691)
Corporate income tax paid	15		(9,634,510,472)	(13,792,027,925)
Other cash outflows	17		-	(224,650,800)
Net cash generated by/(used in) operating activities	20		(8,507,571,350)	37,949,155,881
II. Cash flows from investing activities				
Acquisition and construction of fixed assets and other long-term assets	21		(17,190,489,676)	(4,127,006,400)
Cash outflow for lending, buying debt instruments of other entities	23		(20,000,000,000)	(20,000,000,000)
Cash recovered from lending, selling debt instruments of other entities	24		40,000,000,000	30,000,000,000
Interest earned, dividends and profits received	27		1,670,070,137	931,080,411
Net cash generated by/(used in) investing activities	30		4,479,580,461	6,804,074,011
III. Cash flows from financing activities				
Proceeds from borrowings	33		175,681,313,388	240,413,491,625
Repayment of borrowings	34		(178,626,900,570)	(282,640,233,225)
Net cash generated by/(used in) financing activities	40		(2,945,587,182)	(42,226,741,600)
Net cash flows for the period	50		(6,973,578,071)	2,526,488,292
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the period	60	5	15,980,560,045	13,483,353,480
Effects of changes in foreign exchange rates	61		(169,519,724)	14,553,148
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the period	70	5	8,837,462,250	16,024,394,920

Approval, 20 July 2026

Preparer



Vu Thi Thu Ha

Chief Accountant



Chu Khanh Linh

General Director



Nguyen Van Dung

1 BUSINESS HIGHLIGHT

1.1 OWNERSHIP STRUCTURE

Noi Bai Catering Services Joint Stock Company, (hereinafter called "Company") is a Joint Stock Company established and operating under the Joint Stock Company Business Registration Certificate No. 0101509403 dated 07 July 2004, registered for the 22nd change on 8 July 2021 issued by Hanoi Department of Planning and Investment.

On 16 June 2010, the Company was officially licensed to register securities trading at the Vietnam Securities Depository under the securities registration certificate No. 134/2010/GCNCP-VSD. Accordingly, the Company has registered securities and been granted a securities code at the Vietnam Securities Depository since 16 June 2010.

- Securities name: Noi Bai Catering Services Joint Stock Company;
- Securities code: NCS;
- Par value: VND 10.000/share (Ten thousand dong);
- Securities type: Common stock;
- Number of registered shares: 17,949,098 shares (Seventeen million, nine hundred forty-nine thousand and ninety-eight shares);
- Total value of registered shares: VND 17.490.980.000 (One hundred seventy-nine billion, four hundred ninety million, nine hundred eighty thousand dong).

On 12 November 2015, the Company officially traded securities on the Hanoi Stock Exchange with the stock code NCS according to Decision No. 749/QĐ-SGDHN on approving the registration of stock trading of the Hanoi Stock Exchange.

The total number of employees of the Company as of 30 June 2026 is 791 (as of 31 December 2025 is 793).

Company's Headquarter: Noi Bai International Airport, Noi Bai Ward, Hanoi City, Vietnam

1.2 BUSINESS FIELD

Company operating in the food processing industry.

1.3 MAIN BUSINESS LINES

The company's main business activities are:

- Processing meals for: Passengers of airlines, charter flights;
- Other catering services: Providing meals and services for customers inside and outside the aviation industry. Providing services related to the production and supply of meals;
- Beverages sale: wholesale of alcoholic and non-alcoholic beverages;
- Direct import and export for processing meals;
- Producing cakes from flour.

1.4 NORMAL BUSINESS CYCLE

The Company's normal business cycle is carried out within a period of no more than 12 months.

1. BUSINESS HIGHLIGHT (CONT'D)

1.5 STATEMENT ON COMPARABILITY OF INFORMATION IN FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

As disclosed in Note 3.1, with effect from 1 January 2026, the Company has applied Circular No. 99/2025/TT-BTC dated 27 October 2025 issued by the Ministry of Finance providing guidance on the Corporate Accounting Regime. The changes in accounting policies were made to more appropriately reflect the substance of the transactions and economic events and did not have a material impact on the Company's financial position, results of operations and cash flows as at 30 June 2026. Details of the reclassification of comparative figures are presented in Note 31 to the separate financial statements..

2. FINANCIAL YEAR AND CURRENCY USED IN ACCOUNTING

2.1 FINANCIAL YEAR

The Company's financial year begins on 01 January and ends on 31 December of the calendar year.

2.2 CURRENCY

The financial statements are presented in Vietnamese Dong (VND), under the historical cost principle, in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, Vietnamese Enterprise Accounting Regime and legal regulations related to the preparation and presentation of financial statements.

3. ACCOUNTING STANDARDS AND REGIMES APPLIED

3.1 ACCOUNTING STANDARDS AND REGIMES APPLIED

The Company applies the Vietnamese Accounting Standards and the Vietnamese Accounting System for Enterprises promulgated under Circular No. 99/2025/TT-BTC dated 27 October 2025 issued by the Ministry of Finance, which provides guidance on the accounting regime for enterprises ("Circular 99").

3.2 DECLARATION ON COMPLIANCE WITH ACCOUNTING STANDARDS AND ACCOUNTING SYSTEM

The Board of General Directors ensures that the requirements of the Vietnamese Accounting Standards and the Vietnamese Accounting System for Enterprises promulgated under Circular 99, as well as the circulars guiding the implementation of accounting standards issued by the Ministry of Finance, have been complied with in the preparation of the financial statements.

The accompanying financial statements are not intended to reflect the financial position, business performance and cash flows in accordance with accounting principles and practices generally accepted in countries other than Vietnam.

4. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The following are the significant accounting policies applied by the Company in preparing these Financial Statements:

4.1 BASIS OF PREPARATION OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND CHANGES IN ACCOUNTING POLICIES AND DISCLOSURES

The financial statements are prepared on the accrual basis (except for information related to cash flows), in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, Vietnamese Enterprise Accounting Regime and legal regulations related to the preparation and presentation of financial statements. The accounting policies used by the Company to prepare the Financial Statements for the period from 01 January 2026 to 30 June 2026 are applied consistently with the policies used to prepare the Financial Statements for 2025.

4. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONT'D)

4.2 ACCOUNTING ESTIMATES

The preparation of the Financial Statements in compliance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, the Vietnamese Enterprise Accounting System and legal regulations relating to the preparation and presentation of Financial Statements requires the Board of Directors to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of liabilities, assets and the presentation of contingent liabilities and assets at the date of the Financial Statements as well as the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the financial year (operating period). Although the accounting estimates are made to the best of the knowledge of the Board of Directors, the actual amounts incurred may differ from the estimates and assumptions made.

4.3 CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENT

Cash and cash equivalents include cash on hand, bank deposits, short-term investments or highly liquid investments. Highly liquid investments are those with original maturities of no more than 03 months, which are readily convertible to known amounts of cash and are subject to an insignificant risk of changes in value.

4.4 FINANCIAL INVESTMENT

Investments held to maturity

Held to maturity investments are investments that the Board of General Directors has the intention and ability to hold until maturity, including term deposits with the aim of earning periodic interest.

Held to maturity investments are stated at the lower of cost and recoverable amount. In cases where there is strong evidence that part or all of the investment may not be recovered, the loss due to non-recoverability must be recognized as financial expenses in the period.

4.5 ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE AND PROVISION FOR DOUBTFUL DEBTS

Receivables are stated at book value less allowance for doubtful debts.

The classification of receivables as trade receivables and other receivables is made according to the following principles:

- Trade receivables reflect commercial receivables arising from purchase-sale transactions between the Company and buyers who are independent entities of the Company, including receivables from export sales entrusted to other entities;
- Intracompany receivables reflect receivables from affiliated units without legal entity status that are recorded dependently;
- Other receivables reflect non-commercial receivables not related to purchase and sale transactions.

Provision for doubtful debts is established for each doubtful debt based on the expected level of loss that may occur.

Increases and decreases in the balance of the provision for doubtful debts established at the end of the accounting period are recorded in the business management expenses of the period.

4. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONT'D)

4.6 INVENTORY

Inventories are measured at the lower of cost and net realizable value.

The cost of inventories comprises all costs incurred in bringing the inventories to present location and condition, including: purchase price, non-refundable taxes, transportation, handling, storage costs incurred in the purchase process, standard losses, and other costs directly attributable to the purchase of inventories.

Net realizable value is the estimated selling price of inventories in the ordinary course of business, less the estimated costs of completion and the estimated costs necessary to make the sale.

The Company applies the periodic inventory method to account for inventories. The selling price of inventories is calculated using the monthly weighted average method.

4.7 PREPAYMENTS

Prepayments include actual expenses that have been incurred but are related to the results of manufacturing activities of many accounting periods. The Company's prepayments include the following expenses:

Prepayments include short-term prepayments and long-term prepayments depending on the original term. These amounts are allocated over the prepaid period of the expense or over the period in which economic benefits are expected to be generated.

The calculation and allocation of long-term prepayments into manufacturing expenses for each accounting period is based on the nature and extent of each type of expense to select a reasonable allocation method and criteria. Prepayments are gradually allocated into manufacturing expenses using the straight-line method.

4.8 TANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS AND DEPRECIATION

Tangible fixed assets are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation. The cost of tangible fixed assets includes all costs incurred by the Company to acquire the fixed assets up to the date when the assets are ready for use. Expenses incurred after initial recognition are only recorded as an increase in the cost of fixed assets if it is certain that it will result in future economic benefits from the use of the assets. Expenses that do not satisfy the above conditions are recorded as manufacturing expenses in the period.

When tangible fixed assets are sold or disposal, the cost and accumulated depreciation are written off and the gain or loss arising from the disposal is recorded as income or expenses in the period.

Tangible fixed assets are depreciated using the straight-line method. The number of years of depreciation for each type of tangible fixed asset is based on the estimated useful life of the asset, as follows:

<i>Type of asset</i>	<i>Useful life (Years)</i>
- Plant, structural equipment	05 - 50
- Machinery, equipment	03 - 15
- Means of transportation	03 - 10
- Management tool	03 - 10

4. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONT'D)

4.9 INTANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS AND DEPRECIATION

Intangible fixed assets are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation.

The cost of intangible fixed assets includes all costs incurred by the Company to acquire the fixed assets up to the date when the assets are ready for use. Expenses related to intangible fixed assets incurred after initial recognition are recognized as manufacturing expenses in the period, unless these expenses are directly attributable to a specific intangible fixed asset and increase the economic benefits from these assets.

When intangible fixed assets are sold or disposal, the cost and accumulated depreciation are written off and the gain or loss arising from the disposal is recognized as income or expenses in the period.

Intangible fixed assets are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation. Intangible fixed assets are depreciated using the straight-line method over a period of 03 to 05 years

4.10 ACCOUNTS PAYABLE AND ACCRUED EXPENSES

Payables and accrued expenses are recognized for amounts to be paid in the future related to goods and services received. Accrued expenses are recognized based on reasonable estimates of the amount to be paid.

The classification of payables as payables to suppliers, payable expenses, intracompany payables and other payables is made according to the following principles:

- Payables to suppliers include commercial payables arising from transactions of purchasing goods, services, assets and the seller is an independent entity from the buyer;
- Other payables include non-commercial payables, not related to transactions of purchasing, selling, providing goods and services.

Payables are tracked in detail by each subject and payment term.

4.11 OWNER'S EQUITY

Owner's capital contribution

Owner's capital contribution is recorded according to the actual capital contributed by shareholders.

Other owners' capital

Other capital is formed by supplementing from business results, revaluation of assets and the remaining value between the fair value of donated, presented, and sponsored assets after deducting taxes payable (if any) related to these assets.

Treasury shares

When shares issued by the Company are repurchased, the amount paid, including transaction costs, is recorded as treasury shares and reflected as a deduction in equity. When reissued, the difference between the reissue price and the book value of the treasury shares is recorded in the item "Share premium".

4. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONT'D)

4.12 REVENUE AND INCOME RECOGNITION

Sales revenue

Sales revenue is recognized when all five (5) following conditions are met:

- The company has transferred to the buyer the significant risks and rewards of ownership of the goods;
- The company no longer retains the right to manage the goods as the owner of the goods or the right to control the goods;
- The revenue is determined relatively reliably;
- The enterprise has obtained or will obtain economic benefits from the sale transaction;
- The costs related to the sale transaction can be determined.

Services revenue

Services revenue is recognized when the outcome of that transaction can be determined reliably. In case the service provision transactions relate to many years, the revenue is recognized in the period according to the results of the work completed at the end of the accounting period. The outcome of a service transaction is recognized when all four (4) of the following conditions are met:

- The amount of revenue can be measured reliably;
- It is probable that the economic benefits from the service transaction will flow to the entity;
- The portion of work completed on the date of the Statement of Financial Position can be measured reliably;
- The costs incurred for the transaction and the costs to complete the service transaction can be measured reliably.

Deposits interest

Interest is recognized on an accrual basis, determined on the balance of deposit accounts and the actual interest rate for each period.

4.13 COST OF GOODS SOLD

Cost of goods sold and services rendered is the total cost incurred for goods and services. Expenses exceeding the normal level of inventories are immediately recorded in the cost of goods sold during the period.

4.14 FINANCIAL EXPENSES

Financial expenses reflect expenses incurred during the period, mainly including borrowing costs, losses incurred when selling foreign currencies, exchange rate differences in payments and exchange rate differences due to revaluation of foreign currency balances at the end of the period.

4. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONT'D)

4.15 Selling expenses and administrative expenses

Selling expenses reflect actual costs incurred in the process of selling products, goods, and providing services, including costs of offering, introducing products, advertising products, sales commissions, product and goods warranty costs, preservation, packaging, transportation costs, etc.

Administrative expenses reflect general management expenses of the enterprise, including costs of salaries for employees in the business management department (salaries, wages, allowances, etc.); Social insurance, health insurance, union fees, unemployment insurance for business management employees; Costs of office materials, labor tools, depreciation of fixed assets used for business management; Land rent, business license tax; Provision for bad debts; Outsourced services (electricity, water, telephone, fax, property insurance, fire and explosion insurance, etc.); Other cash expenses.

4.16 FOREIGN CURRENCY

Transactions in foreign currencies are translated at the exchange rate on the date of the transaction.

Exchange rate differences arising during the period from foreign currency transactions are recorded in financial income or financial expenses in the accounting period. Exchange rate differences arising from revaluation of foreign currency items at the end of the accounting period after offsetting increases and decreases are recorded in financial income or financial expenses.

The exchange rate used to convert transactions in foreign currencies is the actual exchange rate at the time of the transaction.

4.17 BORROWING EXPENSES

Borrowing expenses include interest and other costs incurred in connection with borrowings.

Borrowing expenses are recognized as expenses when incurred. In cases where borrowing expenses are directly related to the investment in construction or production of uncompleted assets that require a sufficient period (over 12 months) to be put to use for the intended purpose or sale, these borrowing expenses are capitalized. For loans specifically for the construction of fixed assets, investment real estate, interest is capitalized even if the construction period is less than 12 months. Income arising from temporary investment of loans is recorded as a reduction in the original cost of related assets.

For general borrowings used for the purpose of investment in construction or production of unfinished assets, the capitalized borrowing expenses are determined according to the capitalization rate for the weighted average cumulative costs incurred for investment in basic construction or production of that asset. The capitalization rate is calculated according to the weighted average interest rate of the outstanding borrowings during the period, except for separate borrowings serving the purpose of forming a specific asset.

4. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONT'D)

4.18 TAXES

Corporate income tax expense comprises Current corporate income tax and Deferred corporate income tax.

Current corporate income tax

Current income tax is the tax calculated on taxable income. Taxable income differs from accounting profit due to adjustments for temporary differences between tax and accounting, non-deductible expenses as well as adjustments for non-taxable income and losses carried forward.

The determination of the Company's corporate income tax is based on current tax regulations. However, these regulations are subject to change from time to time and the final determination of corporate income tax depends on the results of the audit by the competent tax authority.

Value Added Tax

The Company accounts for input Value Added Tax ("VAT") using the deduction method.

Other taxes

Other taxes are applied in accordance with the current tax laws in Vietnam.

4.19 EARNINGS PER SHARE, DILUTED EARNINGS PER SHARE

Earnings per share is calculated by dividing the profit or loss after tax attributable to ordinary shareholders of the Company (after adjusting for the Bonus and Welfare Fund and the Executive Board Bonus Fund) by the weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding during the year.

Diluted earnings per share is calculated by dividing the profit or loss after tax attributable to ordinary shareholders of the Company (after adjusting for the Bonus and Welfare Fund, the Executive Board Bonus Fund and dividends on convertible preference shares) by the weighted average number of ordinary shares that would be issued on the conversion of all dilutive potential ordinary shares into ordinary shares.

4.20 RELATED PARTIES

Parties are considered to be related if one party has the ability to control the other party or exercise significant influence over the other party in making financial and operating decisions. Parties are also considered to be related if they are subject to common control or common significant influence.

In considering a related party relationship, attention is paid more to the substance of the relationship than to the legal form.

5. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENT

	30/06/2026	01/01/2026
	VND	VND
- Cash at bank	8,837,462,250	15,980,560,045
+ <i>Vietnam Technological and Commercial Joint Stock Bank</i>	1,776,810,043	5,716,360,002
+ <i>Vietnam Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Industry and Trade - VND</i>	5,339,340,190	3,718,180,101
+ <i>Other banks</i>	1,721,312,017	6,546,019,942
Total	8,837,462,250	15,980,560,045

6. SHORT-TERM FINANCIAL INVESTMENTS

	30/06/2026			01/01/2026		
	Balance	Carrying amount	Provision	Balance	Carrying amount	Provision
	VND	VND	VND	VND	VND	VND
Held-to-maturity investments						
Short-term	53,000,000,000	53,000,000,000	-	73,000,000,000	73,000,000,000	-
- Term deposits	53,000,000,000	53,000,000,000	-	73,000,000,000	73,000,000,000	-
+ Vietnam Bank for Agriculture and Rural Development	3,000,000,000	3,000,000,000	-	3,000,000,000	3,000,000,000	-
+ Southeast Asia Commercial Joint	20,000,000,000	20,000,000,000	-	30,000,000,000	30,000,000,000	-
+ Tien Phong Commercial Joint	10,000,000,000	10,000,000,000	-	30,000,000,000	30,000,000,000	-
+ Sai gon - Ha Noi Commercial JSC	20,000,000,000	20,000,000,000	-	10,000,000,000	10,000,000,000	-
	53,000,000,000	53,000,000,000	-	73,000,000,000	73,000,000,000	-

Term deposit contracts with maturities from 6 to 12 months at banks, with interest rates ranging from 4.5% to 8.1% per annum.

7. SHORT-TERM ADVANCED PAYMENTS TO SUPPLIERS

	30/06/2026		01/01/2026	
	Carrying Amount	Provision	Carrying Amount	Provision
	VND	VND	VND	VND
Short-term advances to suppliers	91,060,217	-	11,757,856	-
- Others	91,060,217	-	11,757,856	-
Short-term advances to suppliers are related parties	23,754,211	-	100,907,494	-
- Vietnam Airlines JSC	23,754,211	-	100,907,494	-
Total	114,814,428	-	112,665,350	-

8. RECEIVABLES FROM CUSTOMER

	30/06/2026		01/01/2026	
	Carrying Amount	Provision	Carrying Amount	Provision
	VND	VND	VND	VND
Short-term receivables from customers	42,324,497,014	(1,203,684,953)	43,110,967,977	(1,203,684,953)
- Emirates	2,612,523,245	-	4,616,052,581	-
- Cathay Pacific Airways	4,500,576,944	-	4,161,369,187	-
- Vinschool JSC	2,053,596,040	-	3,430,352,014	-
- Korean Air	3,724,327,202	-	3,253,441,429	-
- Air China Limited	3,136,168,511	-	3,243,466,964	-
- Starlux Airlines	3,032,580,925	-	3,067,050,289	-
- Minh Anh FOODS Trading Co. Ltd	3,315,633,743	-	2,987,723,926	-
- Malaysia Airlines Berhad	1,617,792,468	-	2,649,761,184	-
- China Airlines Limited	3,254,844,199	-	1,791,002,935	-
- Japan Airlines	1,612,838,074	-	1,584,558,950	-
- Indochina Airlines Joint Stock Company	1,203,684,953	(1,203,684,953)	1,203,684,953	(1,203,684,953)
- Other Customers	12,259,930,710	-	11,122,503,565	-
Short-term receivables from customers who are related parties	48,349,070,737	-	41,249,539,730	-
- Vietnam Airlines JSC	47,679,206,020	-	40,213,720,044	-
- Vietnam Airlines JSC - Other	353,980,993	-	353,652,868	-
- Vietnam Airlines Caterers Co., Ltd	70,945,000	-	224,413,000	-
- Noi Bai Airport Services JSC	-	-	15,772,153	-
- DaNang Airports Services JSC	95,345,143	-	79,219,720	-
- Vietnam Airport Ground Services Co., Ltd	149,593,581	-	362,761,945	-
Total	90,673,567,750	(1,203,684,953)	84,360,507,707	(1,203,684,953)

9. OTHER RECEIVABLES

	30/06/2026		01/01/2026	
	Carrying Amount VND	Provision VND	Carrying Amount VND	Provision VND
Short-term	1,880,885,269	-	2,264,064,834	-
- Advances	240,786,875	-	586,886,355	-
- Estimated accrued interest	1,480,098,394	-	1,185,205,479	-
- Mr Nguyen Quoc Khanh	160,000,000	-	160,000,000	-
- Other receivables	-	-	331,973,000	-
Long-term	1,456,529,600	-	1,456,529,600	-
- Mr Nguyen Quoc Khanh	823,600,000	-	823,600,000	-
- Long-term collateral and deposit	632,929,600	-	632,929,600	-
	3,337,414,869	-	3,720,594,434	-
Other receivables who are related parties:	-	-	-	-
Details are presented in Note 30				

10. BAD DEBT

	30/06/2026				01/01/2026			
	Overdue time	Balance VND	Amounts expected to settled VND	Provision VND	Overdue time	Balance VND	Amounts expected to settled VND	Provision VND
Indochina Airlines Joint Stock Company(*)	Over 3 years	1,203,684,953	-	(1,203,684,953)	Over 3 years	1,203,684,953	-	(1,203,684,953)
Total		1,203,684,953	-	(1,203,684,953)		1,203,684,953	-	(1,203,684,953)

(*) This is a receivable that has been overdue for more than 5 years. The Board of Directors has assessed that it is not recoverable and has made a 100% provision for previous years in accordance with Circular 48/2019/TT-BTC dated 8 August 2019 of the Ministry of Finance.

11. INVENTORY

	30/06/2026		01/01/2026	
	Balance VND	Provision VND	Balance VND	Provision VND
- Raw materials	12,892,372,142	-	11,455,769,610	-
- Work in progress	2,073,411,380	-	2,255,240,864	-
	14,965,783,522	-	13,711,010,474	-

12. TANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS

	Buildings Structures VND	Machinery & Equipment VND	Motor Vehicles Transmission VND	Office Equipment VND	Total VND
COST					
01/01/2026	184,803,727,721	236,069,112,809	115,927,834,209	46,855,348,355	583,656,023,094
- Purchasing in the year	-	-	16,805,555,556	384,934,120	17,190,489,676
30/06/2026	184,803,727,721	236,069,112,809	132,733,389,765	47,240,282,475	600,846,512,770
ACCUMULATED DEPRECIATION					
01/01/2026	(27,634,213,910)	(132,527,356,815)	(92,089,851,496)	(43,601,876,854)	(295,853,299,075)
- Depreciation in the period	(1,848,037,278)	(7,676,903,215)	(3,990,228,066)	(2,018,558,311)	(15,533,726,870)
30/06/2026	(29,482,251,188)	(140,204,260,030)	(96,080,079,562)	(45,620,435,165)	(311,387,025,945)
NET BOOK VALUE					
01/01/2026	157,169,513,811	103,541,755,994	23,837,982,713	3,253,471,501	287,802,724,019
30/06/2026	155,321,476,533	95,864,852,779	36,653,310,203	1,619,847,310	289,459,486,825

12. TANGIBLE FIXED ASSET (CONT'D)

As of 30 June 2026, the original cost of fully depreciated tangible fixed assets still in use is VND 74,356,309,346 (as of 1 January 2026, it is VND 74,024,491,165).

As of 30 June 2026, the company's mortgaged assets are presented in Note 18 "Loans and financial leases" including:

- All machinery and equipment of "Noi Bai Air Catering Processing Facility" and property rights, arising benefits, insurances, commercial advantages and payments arising from "Noi Bai Air Catering Processing Facility" have been mortgaged under credit contract No. 68/2017/HDCVDATL/NHCT1444-NCS dated 13 June 2017 with Vietnam Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Industry and Trade - Dong Anh Branch.

Detailed list of tangible fixed assets accounting for 10% or more of the total value of tangible fixed assets (as at 30 June 2026):

Asset names	Asset Card Number	Cost VND	Accumulated depreciation VND	Net book value VND
Factory	DA_KT-016	184,803,727,721	30,692,291,633	154,111,436,088

13. INTANGIBLE ASSETS

Computer software, with a total original cost as of 30 June 2026 of VND 4,748,831,818 (as of 1 January 2026 of VND 4,748,831,818), fully depreciated but still in use.

Detailed list of intangible fixed assets accounting for 10% or more of the total value of intangible fixed assets (as at 30 June 2026):

As at 30/06/2026

Asset names	Asset Card Number	Cost VND	Accumulated amortisation VND	Net book value VND
Production management software	NS-038	2,190,000,000	2,190,000,000	-
NCS-HR human resource management software	NS-055	575,000,000	575,000,000	-
Oracle Database and backup software (licensed version)	NS-056	1,718,181,818	1,718,181,818	-

14. PAYABLE TO SUPPLIERS

	30/06/2026	01/01/2026
	Balance	Balance
	VND	VND
Short-term payables to suppliers	63,802,959,425	78,251,783,894
- Thien Son Co., Ltd	8,076,306,582	9,860,237,678
- Phu Duc Development Investment JSC	5,414,602,218	6,040,355,697
- Nhat Lam Trading & Import Co., Ltd	5,292,844,830	4,890,188,861
- Tri Duc Development Investment & Trading Co., Ltd	3,870,400,000	4,724,433,000
- Duong Quang Trading Co., Ltd	3,733,832,438	3,973,606,980
- Enviroment Technology Trading& Service Co., Ltd	2,900,940,000	3,389,908,700
- Viet Trang Co., Ltd	1,697,385,490	3,158,340,780
- Aden Services Vietnam Co., Ltd. - Hanoi Branch	2,662,038,989	2,590,892,557
- High Quality Food Co., Ltd	2,942,269,484	2,985,710,676
- Tri Tin Trade and Investment Construction Co., Ltd	1,543,492,400	2,247,883,134
- Eufood Viet Nam Import Export JSC	1,830,897,085	2,423,469,157
- NH Foods Viet Nam JSC	1,490,065,416	1,938,081,589
- Other suppliers	22,347,884,493	30,028,675,085
Short-term payables to suppliers are related parties	525,648,141	300,867,797
- Vietnam Airport Services JSC	463,895,242	214,123,676
- Vietnam Airport Ground Services Co., Ltd	36,551,628	64,064,855
- Nasco Logistics JSC	25,201,271	22,679,266
	64,328,607,566	78,552,651,691

15. ACCRUED EXPENSES

	30/06/2026	01/01/2026
	VND	VND
Short-term	19,883,392,540	1,962,934,503
- Interest expense payable	83,577,240	83,577,240
- Expense payable for selling milk tea	508,815,300	601,847,276
- Electricity production expenses	820,000,000	932,099,200
- Regular repair expenses	3,300,000,000	-
- Advance deduction of sales expenses	1,850,000,000	-
- Benefit expense advancement	9,350,000,000	-
- Other accruals expenses	3,971,000,000	345,410,787
	19,883,392,540	1,962,934,503

16. OTHER PAYABLES

	30/06/2026	01/01/2026
	VND	VND
Short-term	10,035,410,602	623,216,576
- Temporary discount	8,660,000,000	-
- Mortgages, deposits received	328,485,036	308,485,036
- Trade Union fees	1,012,613,616	204,817,102
- Health insurance	8,215,200	-
- Social insurance	12,198,100	-
- Unemployment insurance	1,898,650	-
- Other payables	12,000,000	109,914,438
	10,035,410,602	623,216,576

17. TAXES AND OTHER PAYABLE TO THE STATE

	01/01/2026	Amount payable during the period	Amount actually paid/deducted during the period	30/06/2026
	VND	VND	VND	VND
Taxes and other payables				
- Value added tax payables (*)	2,556,309,954	27,115,030,035	25,963,630,228	3,707,709,761
- Corporate income tax	3,750,793,849	9,917,049,410	9,634,510,472	4,033,332,787
- Personal income tax	1,398,907,222	4,107,817,105	5,506,724,327	-
- Real estate tax, land rent	-	520,998,726	520,998,726	-
	<u>7,706,011,025</u>	<u>41,660,895,276</u>	<u>41,625,863,753</u>	<u>7,741,042,548</u>

(*) The amount actually paid to the state budget during the period is 10,670,954,105 VND.

	01/01/2026	Amount payable during the period	Offsetting/excess payment during the period	30/06/2026
	VND	VND	VND	VND
Taxes and amounts receivable				
- Personal income tax	-	-	(178,150,796)	178,150,796
	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(178,150,796)</u>	<u>178,150,796</u>

18. BORROWINGS AND FINANCE LEASE

Contents	01/01/2026	In the period		30/06/2026
	Balance VND	Increase VND	Decrease VND	Balance VND
Short-term Borrowings and Finance Lease Liabilities	60,400,000,000	193,193,346,191	178,626,900,570	74,966,445,621
Short-term Borrowings	20,000,000,000	175,681,313,388	158,426,900,570	37,254,412,818
<i>Vietnam Joint Stock Commercial Bank For Industry And Trade - Dong Anh Branch (**)</i>	-	88,484,851,442	88,484,851,442	-
<i>Vietnam Bank for Agriculture and Rural Development</i>	20,000,000,000	87,196,461,946	69,942,049,128	37,254,412,818
Long-term Borrowings due	40,400,000,000	17,512,032,803	20,200,000,000	37,712,032,803
<i>Vietnam Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Industry and Trade - Dong Anh Branch (*)</i>	40,400,000,000	17,512,032,803	20,200,000,000	37,712,032,803
Long-term Borrowings and Finance Lease Liabilities	17,512,032,803	-	17,512,032,803	-
Long-term Borrowings	17,512,032,803	-	17,512,032,803	-
<i>Vietnam Joint Stock Commercial Bank For Industry And Trade - Dong Anh Branch (*)</i>	17,512,032,803	-	17,512,032,803	-
	77,912,032,803	193,193,346,191	196,138,933,373	74,966,445,621

18. BORROWINGS AND FINANCE LEASE (CONT'D)

(*) Credit contract No. 68/2017/HDCVDADTL/NHCT144-NCS dated 13 June 2017 with Vietnam Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Industry and Trade - Dong Anh Branch and its adjusted appendices with a limit of VND 330,000,000,000, maximum loan term of 120 months.

Interest rate of the contract:

Interest rate of 7.5%/year is applied in the first 12 months from the first disbursement date;
After 12 months, the interest rate applied is the interest rate for mobilizing personal savings in VND with a term of 12 months, interest paid later + 1.8%/year;
Interest is paid every 3 months, the first interest payment date is 25 September 2017.

Collateral:

Machinery and equipment formed from the investment project under mortgage contract No. 27/2017-HDTCMMTB/NHCCT144-NCS dated 12 June 2017 with a provisional value of VND 261,640,751,959;

Asset rights, arising benefits, insurances, commercial advantages and other payments arising from the Investment Project "Noi Bai Air Catering Processing Facility - Phase I" under mortgage contract No. 28/2017-HDTCMMTB/NHCCT144-NCS dated 12 June 2017 with a provisional value of VND 477,349,160,000.

The principal grace period of the loan is determined to be 24 months from the day following the first disbursement date.

Within five (05) working days after the "last day of the Grace Period", the lender will establish and notify the principal repayment schedule determining the principal balance to be paid in each period. The principal will be paid in thirty-two (32) consecutive periods on a 03-month term basis on the day coinciding with the corresponding interest payment date.

(**) Credit Contract No. 21/2024/HDCVHM/NHCT144-NCS signed on 06 August 2025 with Vietnam Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Industry and Trade - Dong Anh Branch, with a credit limit of VND 70,000,000,000, limit maintenance period: maximum 12 months, loan interest rate: according to each specific debt receipt. Purpose of loan use: Supplementing working capital.

(***) Credit contract No. 2802LAV202501732, signed in 30 June 2025 with the Vietnam Bank for Agriculture and Rural Development, with a credit limit of 50 billion VND, limit maintenance period: maximum 12 months, loan interest rate: according to each specific debt note. Purpose of loan use: supplement working capital.

19. OWNERS' EQUITY**19.1 Equity Fluctuation Reconciliation Table**

Items	Owner equity Investment VND	Treasury Shares VND	Retain earnings VND	Total VND
01/01/2025	179,490,980,000	(8,880,000)	3,011,943,397	182,494,043,397
Gain in the year	-	-	67,691,421,983	67,691,421,983
Profit distribution in 2024	-	-	(2,883,014,658)	(2,883,014,658)
31/12/2025	179,490,980,000	(8,880,000)	67,820,350,722	247,302,450,722
01/01/2026	179,490,980,000	(8,880,000)	67,820,350,722	247,302,450,722
Gain in the period	-	-	39,668,197,643	39,668,197,643
Profit distribution in 2025	-	-	(67,237,748,615)	(67,237,748,615)
30/06/2026	179,490,980,000	(8,880,000)	40,250,799,750	219,732,899,750

19.2 Owner's equity details**Shareholders**

	Capital Contribution			
	30/06/2026		01/01/2026	
	VND	%	VND	%
- Vietnam Airlines JSC	108,006,070,000	60.17	108,006,070,000	60.17
- Southern Airports Services JSC	18,001,000,000	10.03	18,001,000,000	10.03
- Vietnam Airlines Caterers Co., Ltd	3,060,150,000	1.70	3,060,150,000	1.70
- Other shareholders	50,423,760,000	28.10	50,423,760,000	28.10
Total	179,490,980,000	100	179,490,980,000	100

19. OWNERS' EQUITY (CONT'D)

19.3 Share

	30/06/2026 Shares	01/01/2026 Shares
Number of shares registered for issuance	17,970,057	17,970,057
Number of shares sold to the public	17,949,098	17,949,098
- <i>Common shares</i>	-	-
- <i>Preferred shares</i>	17,949,098	17,949,098
Number of shares repurchased	888	888
- <i>Common shares</i>	-	-
- <i>Preferred shares</i>	888	888
Number of shares outstanding	17,948,210	17,948,210
- <i>Common shares</i>	-	-
- <i>Preferred shares</i>	17,948,210	17,948,210
Share par value (VND/Share)	10,000	10,000

Basic earnings per share/diluted earnings per share

Basic earnings per share/diluted earnings per share	From 01/01/2026 to 30/06/2026	Từ 01/01/2025 đến 30/06/2025
Profit after corporate income tax	39,668,197,643	34,821,544,454
Average number of common shares outstanding in the period	17,948,210	17,948,210
Basic Earnings Per Share (EPS) (VND/share) (*)	2,210	1,940

20. OFF STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION ITEMS

	30/06/2026 VND	01/01/2026 VND
Foreign currencies:		
- <i>USD</i>	15,968.23	110,962.22
	15,968.23	110,962.22

21. SALES AND SERVICES REVENUE

	Quarter II/2026	Quarter II/2025	From 01/01/2026 to 30/06/2026	From 01/01/2025 to 30/06/2025
	VND	VND	VND	VND
- Revenue from providing meals	205,330,157,843	171,637,712,822	432,001,638,146	353,726,641,733
- Revenue from providing services	36,946,754,604	34,706,398,881	75,904,101,161	67,568,056,637
- Other revenues	214,628,000	102,943,000	289,132,000	160,888,000
	<u>242,491,540,447</u>	<u>206,447,054,703</u>	<u>508,194,871,307</u>	<u>421,455,586,370</u>
Revenue from related parties: Details are presented in Note No.30	136,303,621,929	122,531,057,164	296,800,604,757	249,333,299,419

22. REVENUE DEDUCTIONS

	Quarter II/2026	Quarter II/2025	From 01/01/2026 to 30/06/2026	From 01/01/2025 to 30/06/2025
	VND	VND	VND	VND
Deductions	4,822,518,553	4,822,736,033	13,357,392,735	12,262,122,254
- Trade discount	4,822,518,553	4,822,736,033	13,357,392,735	12,262,122,254
	<u>4,822,518,553</u>	<u>4,822,736,033</u>	<u>13,357,392,735</u>	<u>12,262,122,254</u>

23. COST OF GOODS SOLD

	Quarter II/2026	Quarter II/2025	From 01/01/2026 to 30/06/2026	From 01/01/2025 to 30/06/2025
	VND	VND	VND	VND
- Cost of providing meals	167,552,320,673	136,046,326,145	348,105,079,009	275,913,278,600
- Cost of providing service	34,317,945,198	31,912,101,195	71,298,630,640	64,745,763,357
	<u>201,870,265,871</u>	<u>167,958,427,340</u>	<u>419,403,709,649</u>	<u>340,659,041,957</u>

24. FINANCIAL INCOME

	Quarter II/2026	Quarter II/2025	From 01/01/2026 to 30/06/2026	From 01/01/2025 to 30/06/2025
	VND	VND	VND	VND
- Bank interest	773,634,819	336,833,595	1,964,963,052	931,080,411
- Exchange rate difference gain arising	336,842,292	490,275,465	793,202,002	974,259,559
- Other financial income	1,974,494	83,662,840	8,353,494	245,663,561
	1,112,451,605	910,771,900	2,766,518,548	2,151,003,531

25. FINANCIAL EXPENSES

	Quarter II/2026	Quarter II/2025	From 01/01/2026 to 30/06/2026	From 01/01/2025 to 30/06/2025
	VND	VND	VND	VND
- Interest expense	2,088,031,931	2,143,930,629	3,962,692,722	4,584,985,691
- Exchange rate difference revaluation loss	191,911,972	20,768,224	343,528,587	124,420,060
- Other financial costs	102,138,778	101,246,436	110,147,572	111,035,033
	2,382,082,681	2,265,945,289	4,416,368,881	4,820,440,784

26. SELLING EXPENSES

	Quarter II/2026	Quarter II/2025	From 01/01/2026 to 30/06/2026	From 01/01/2025 to 30/06/2025
	VND	VND	VND	VND
- Customer care, testing, and sales costs	1,245,680,710	2,037,031,619	3,473,581,183	4,667,908,473
- Franchise fee	979,440,000	918,390,000	2,124,600,000	1,783,210,000
- Other costs	577,163,674	856,102,990	1,053,998,825	1,450,574,664
	2,980,639,394	3,811,524,609	6,652,180,008	7,901,693,137

27. ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES

	Quarter II/2026	Quarter II/2025	From 01/01/2026 to 30/06/2026	From 01/01/2025 to 30/06/2025
	VND	VND	VND	VND
- Management staff costs	5,305,613,005	4,964,151,088	11,259,913,150	9,619,539,075
- Office supplies costs	125,418,200	137,005,400	318,107,006	211,746,500
- Depreciation of Fixed Assets costs	748,910,800	586,985,688	1,480,285,711	1,173,971,376
- Reversal of provision for doubtful debts	-	-	-	(811,800,000)
- Outsourcing service costs	172,999,552	25,341,926	309,571,468	105,616,682
- Other costs	1,954,090,678	2,901,400,359	4,228,387,275	5,057,588,454
	8,307,032,235	8,614,884,461	17,596,264,610	15,356,662,087

28. PRODUCTION AND BUSINESS COSTS BY FACTOR

	Quarter II/2026	Quarter II/2025	From 01/01/2026 to 30/06/2026	From 01/01/2025 to 30/06/2025
	VND	VND	VND	VND
- Material cost	99,585,107,149	80,438,091,700	208,869,503,115	167,079,972,116
- Employees cost	64,056,015,885	54,919,291,493	135,955,199,827	110,978,542,670
- Fixed asset depreciation	7,828,982,332	7,256,495,728	15,533,726,870	14,463,998,962
- Reversal of provision for doubtful debts	-	-	-	(811,800,000)
- Outside purchasing services cost	17,557,862,923	15,969,466,940	34,748,622,982	30,506,275,763
- Other costs	24,129,969,211	21,801,490,550	48,545,101,473	41,700,407,670
	213,157,937,500	180,384,836,411	443,652,154,267	363,917,397,181

29. CURRENT CORPORATE INCOME TAX EXPENSES

	From 01/01/2026 to 30/06/2026 VND	From 01/01/2025 to 30/06/2025 VND
- Total accounting profit before tax	49,585,247,053	42,670,170,416
- Adjustments to increase	-	-
- Total taxable income in period	49,585,247,053	42,670,170,416
+ Tax rate	20%	20%
- Estimate CIT	9,917,049,410	8,534,034,084
Adjustment for reduction of prior-year corporate income tax	-	(685,408,121)
- Current CIT expense (*)	9,917,049,410	7,848,625,963

30. INFORMATION ABOUT RELATED PARTIES

30.1 RELATED PARTIES

The Company has transactions with Related Parties including:

No.	Company	Relationship
1	Vietnam Airlines JSC	Parent
2	Vietnam Airlines Caterers LTD	Companies within the groups
3	Pacific Airlines Aviation Joint Stock Company	Companies within the groups
4	DaNang Airports Services Joint Stock Company	Companies within the groups
5	Vietnam Airport Ground Services Company Limited	Companies within the groups
6	Branch of Vietnam Airlines JSC – Vietnam Air Services Company	Companies within the groups
7	Noi Bai Cargo Terminal Services Joint Stock Company	Companies within the groups
8	Noi Bai Airport Services Join Stock Company – Nasco	Companies within the groups
9	Southern Airports Services Joint Stock Company	Companies within the groups
10	Nasco Logistics Joint Stock Company	Companies within the groups
11	Sabre Vietnam Joint Stock Company	Companies within the groups
12	Vietnam Airlines Engineering Co., Ltd	Companies within the groups
13	Aviation Labor Supply And Import – Export Joint Stock Company	Companies within the groups
14	Vietnam Air Petrol Company Limited	Companies within the groups
15	Branch Of Vietnam Airlines JSC – Golden Lotus Center	Companies within the groups
16	Aviation Information And Telecommunications Joint Stock Company	Companies within the groups
17	General Aviation Import Export Joint Stock Company	Companies within the groups

30.2 Income of the Board of General Directors and Chief Accountant

	From 01/01/2026 to 30/06/2026 VND	From 01/01/2025 to 30/06/2025 VND
Salary, bonus and other income	2,566,295,909	1,510,724,615
	2,566,295,909	1,510,724,615

30. INFORMATION ABOUT RELATED PARTIES (CONT'D)

30.3 Related party transactions

	Quarter II/2026	Quarter II/2025	From 01/01/2026 to 30/06/2026	From 01/01/2025 to 30/06/2025
	VND	VND	VND	VND
Sales of merchandise and services	136,303,621,929	122,531,057,164	296,800,604,757	249,333,299,419
- Vietnam Airlines JSC	135,562,764,878	121,397,013,689	282,439,482,531	240,017,030,426
- Vietnam Airlines JSC - Crew	-	4,030,000	-	61,343,806
- Vietnam Airlines JSC - Other	327,759,580	329,160,231	726,449,612	619,969,513
- Vietnam Airlines Caterers Co., Ltd	109,200,000	714,200,000	827,812,039	1,366,650,000
- DaNang Airports Services JSC	69,866,799	1,290,369	133,691,799	25,325,452
- Vietnam Airport Ground Services Co., Ltd	215,952,836	14,595,275	4,448,497,631	1,161,901,622
- Vietnam Airport Services JSC	-	48,918,000	1,258,000	96,887,900
- Vietnam Airlines Engineering Co., Ltd	-	21,849,600	6,458,206,978	4,958,265,975
- Vietnam Air Petrol Co., Ltd	-	-	1,765,206,167	1,025,924,725
Purchasing goods and services	928,111,534	947,688,177	2,020,198,358	1,945,318,547
- Vietnam Airport Services JSC	645,624,666	594,787,990	1,238,080,155	1,174,025,967
- Nasco Logistics JSC	83,871,018	87,423,292	168,691,188	190,041,834
- Vietnam Airport Ground Services Co., Ltd	149,937,580	239,039,840	326,479,530	327,694,641
- Vietnam Airlines JSC	48,678,270	26,437,055	286,947,485	253,556,105

30.4 Balance with related parties

Details are presented in the following notes:

- Note 7 "Advances to suppliers"
- Note 8 "Trade receivables"
- Note 14 "Short-term trade payables"

31. OTHER INFORMATION

31.1 EVENTS OCCURED AFTER THE REPORTING DATE

The Company has no significant events occurring after the accounting period that have a material impact, requiring adjustment or disclosure in the Financial Statements for the period from 01 January 2026 to 30 June 2026.

31.2 COMPARATIVE FIGURES

The comparative figures are those presented in the Company's financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2025, which have been audited. The Company has re-presented and reclassified certain comparative figures to conform with the new presentation in accordance with Circular No. 99/2025/TT-BTC issued by the Ministry of Finance on 27 October 2025 (effective from 1 January 2026), affecting several items in the Statement of Financial Position. Details of the reclassification of comparative figures are as follows:

According to Circular 200/2014/TT-BTC			According to Circular 99/2025/TT-BTC		
Items	Code	01/01/2026	Items	Code	01/01/2026
Long-term prepaid expenses	261	7,676,468,670	Long-term prepaid expenses	271	7,676,468,670
<i>No corresponding line item</i>			- Dividends and profit payable	313	46,853,720
Other short-term payables	319	670,070,296	Other short-term payables	320	623,216,576
Treasury shares	415	(8,880,000)	Treasury shares	415	(8,880,000)

Approval, 20 July 2026

Preparer



Vu Thi Thu Ha

Chief Accountant



Chu Khanh Linh

General Director



Nguyen Van Dung